## LOYOLA COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS), CHENNAI - 600034

B.COM., DEGREE EXAMINATION - BUSINESS ADMIN. \& CORPORATE SEC.

THIRD SEMESTER - APRIL 2013

## ST 3105 - INTRODUCTION TO STATISTICS

Date: 04/05/2013
Dept. No. $\square$ Max. : 100 Marks

## SECTION - A

## Answer ALL questions.

( $\mathbf{1 0} \times 2=20$ marks )

1. Define statistics and give some applications of statistics.
2. Mention the uses of diagrammatic representation of data.
3. State the various methods of collecting secondary data.
4. State and explain any two methods of non-probability sampling.
5. Find the harmonic mean of the following data:

25,24, 26,27, 29,23
6. Calculate the standard deviation for the following data.

9,27,18,54,45,72,36,63,81
7. In a frequency distribution, the coefficient of skewness based on quartiles is 0.5 . If the sum of the upper and lower quartiles is 28 and the median 11. Find the values of lower and upper quartiles.
8. What is meant by skewness? How is it measured?
9. Define correlation. Give an example.
10. What is time series? What are its components?

## SECTION - B

( 5 X $8=40$ Marks )
Answer any FIVE questions
11.(a) Distinguish between classification and tabulation.
(b) Distinguish between primary data and secondary data
12. Represent the following data by a suitable diagram.

| Year | Rice | Wheat | Maize |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 2001 | 87 | 65 | 72 |
| 2002 | 90 | 71 | 75 |
| 2003 | 95 | 80 | 79 |

13. The mean wage of 80 female workers in a factory is Rs. 3000 and the mean wage of 120 male workers in the same factory is Rs.3500.Find the combined mean wage of 200 workers in the factory.
14. The first four moments of a distribution about the value 5 are 2, 20, 40 and 50 . Obtain the mean, variance, $\beta_{1}$ and $\beta_{2}$.
15. Find the quartile deviation and coefficient of quartile deviation for the following data:

| Marks | $0-10$ | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency | 8 | 20 | 25 | 30 | 12 | 5 |

16. Ten competitors in a beauty contest are ranked by 3 judges in the following order:

| $1^{\text {st }}$ judge | 2 | 7 | 1 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 8 | 6 | 10 | 9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ judge | 10 | 6 | 3 | 8 | 7 | 2 | 9 | 5 | 4 | 1 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ judge | 2 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 1 | 3 | 7 | 4 | 8 | 10 |

Which pair of judges agree on their judgment?
17. Fit a straight line trend equation by the method of least square and estimate the trend values from the following data:

| Year | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Value | 21 | 20 | 22 | 25 | 23 | 24 |

18. 800 candidates of both sex appeared at an examination. The boys out numbered the girls by $15 \%$ of the total. The number of candidates who passed exceed the number failed by 480 . Equal number
of boys and girls failed in the examination. Prepare a $2 \times 2$ table, find the coefficient of association and comment.

## SECTION - C

(2 X $20=40$ Marks)

## Answer any TWO questions

19.(a) Calculate the mean,median and mode from the following data and verify empirical formula:

| Marks | $10-20$ | $20-30$ | $30-40$ | $40-50$ | $50-60$ | $60-70$ | $70-80$ | $80-90$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| No of students | 6 | 12 | 10 | 40 | 42 | 25 | 15 | 9 |

19.(b) Find the mean deviation about the mean for the following data:

| Value (x) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Frequency(y) | 1 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 2 | 1 |

20.(a) Find the standard deviation and coefficient of variation for the given data:

| C.I | $0-5$ | $5-10$ | $10-15$ | $15-20$ | $20-25$ | $25-30$ | $30-35$ | $35-40$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| F | 2 | 5 | 7 | 15 | 21 | 16 | 8 | 3 |

20.(b) Calculate the four moments about mean for the following data.

| x | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| f | 1 | 3 | 7 | 3 | 1 |

21 (a) The following table shows the $\operatorname{ages}(\mathrm{x})$ and weight( y$)$ of 10 persons.

| X | 23 | 33 | 36 | 20 | 27 | 25 | 37 | 35 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 60 | 63 | 68 | 55 | 57 | 58 | 70 | 65 |

Obtain the regression equation of Y on X and find the expected weight of a person who is 45 years old.

21(b) Find the correlation coefficient between production and sales of a factory from the data given below:

| Production <br> (in tones) | 50 | 55 | 63 | 67 | 65 | 60 | 61 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sales <br> (in thousands) | 35 | 36 | 42 | 51 | 54 | 53 | 55 |

(10)
22. Using 4 quarterly moving averages in respect of the following data, find (i) trend (ii) the short- term fluctuations (iii) seasonal fluctuation

> Wheat Prices ( in rupees quintal )

| Year | Quarter I | Quarter II | Quarter III | Quarter IV |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1980 | 25 | 30 | 33 | 35 |
| 1981 | 40 | 42 | 45 | 46 |
| 1982 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 |
| 1983 | 30 | 35 | 34 | 36 |

